

Title (Times New Roman 14-points Bold)

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Abstract

This is a full paper template for the 2027 PATT + ICTE. Please replace this text with your abstract. The abstract should be between 300 and 500 words and should not exceed one page, including keywords. Please format this section using the “Abstract” style (Times New Roman, size 10, single line spacing, fully justified, no indentation). Wherever possible, use built-in styles. As a friendly reminder, the Conference focuses specifically on Technology Education rather than Educational Technology. In other words, papers should address the teaching and learning of technology itself, rather than the general use of digital technologies or IT to support teaching in other subject areas. For the initial submission, which undergoes a double-blind review process, please ensure that author names, affiliations, and any self-identifying citations are completely removed from this document; simply leave the author section above blank. Upon acceptance for a camera-ready submission, you will be required to add the author details back into the final manuscript. Please note that if you are submitting an “Abstract Only,” you should use the EasyChair text box directly, as this template is primarily designed for Full Paper submissions. The abstract should provide a clear overview of your work, including the purpose, approach, findings, and highlight the contribution made to the relevant body of knowledge in technology education.

Keywords: Keyword1, Keyword2, Keyword3, Keyword4, Keyword5 (Provide between 3 and 5 keywords).

1. Introduction (Head1 - 12pt Bold, Level 1)

Replace this text with your main text. This style is “Main text” (Times New Roman 11-pt, fully justified, no indentation). When separating paragraphs, add a single line between paragraphs. Please use built-in formatting styles whenever possible and number each section consecutively. For figures and tables, please place the caption above the visual element and avoid vertical lines in tables where possible.

When preparing your manuscript, please adhere strictly to the submission requirements. The full paper should not exceed 4,000 words in total. Please note that this comprehensive word count includes the abstract, references, appendices, tables, figures, and their respective captions. The main body of the text should be approximately 3,000 words. For the review process, all manuscripts must be submitted in PDF format to ensure formatting consistency across different platforms. Furthermore, authors must ensure that their research complies with relevant ethical guidelines. This includes obtaining informed consent from all participants and securing institutional review board (IRB) or equivalent ethics committee approval where applicable.

2. Topic 1 – e.g., Methodology (Head1 - 12pt Bold, Level 1)

This text is written using the “Main text” style.

2.1. Sub-topic 1 – e.g., Participants (Head2 – 12pt, Level 2)

All the text under a topic or sub-topic should remain in “Main text” style.

2.2. Sub-topic 2 – e.g., Instruments (Head2 – 12pt, Level 2)

2.2.1. Points under sub-topic 2 – e.g., Questionnaire (Head3 – 11pt, Italic, Level 3)

3. Language and formatting

Papers should be written in American or British English.

Formatting of references and citations should follow the American Psychological Association's guidelines, 7th edition (APA, 2020). General text formatting should follow the styles defined in this template.

4. Heading Styles

Please only use a maximum of three heading levels using the built-in styles. Numbering is added automatically if the styles are used.

5. Article layout

- (i) While the structure of the manuscript may vary depending on the nature of the research, authors are encouraged to include the following sections:
- (ii) Introduction: Provide a broad overview of the research area and contextualize your study within it.
- (iii) Literature Review: Establish the theoretical framework based on relevant literature. Use citations to support the rationale of your current study.
- (iv) Methodology: Detail the research design, participants, data collection tools, and analytical procedures.
- (v) Results: Present an objective and clear overview of the findings generated from the study.
- (vi) Discussion: Interpret the results, state your insights, discuss implications, and provide a concise conclusion.

Numbered lists should be listed using the List (numbered) style, which adds lower case roman numerals and hanging indentation automatically.

- (i) This is the first number example. For long sentence, it should automatically wrap at the end of the line and hang the indentation.
- (ii) For a shorter line, it just remains one line.

Non-hierarchical lists should use List (bulleted) style,

- Like this
- And like this

If the paper is a position paper or a discussion paper, the above outline may not be suitable. Please use coherent sections instead.

Block quotations could be used:

Teaching about technology, at all levels of education, can only be done properly when those who teach have a clear idea about what it is that they teach. In other words: they should be able to give a decent answer to the question: what is technology? In the philosophy of technology that question is explored. Therefore the philosophy of technology is a discipline with a high relevance for those who teach about technology. (de Vries, 2005, p. 1)

6. Tables and figures

All tables and figures should follow the APA (2020, pp. 195–250) guidelines where possible. Examples are shown below. For tables, please avoid vertical lines where possible.

7. Sample tables

Table 1 (Figure/Table - Calibri, 9pt Bold)

Caption description. (Caption text - Calibri, 9pt Italic)

Year	Course 1		Course 2	
	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
2022	10.00	1.42	10.50	2.73
2023	11.00	1.93	10.50	2.96
2024	15.00	2.11	14.55	3.23

8. Sample figure

Figure 1 (Figure/Table - Calibri, 9pt Bold)

Caption description. (Caption text – Calibri, 9pt Italic)

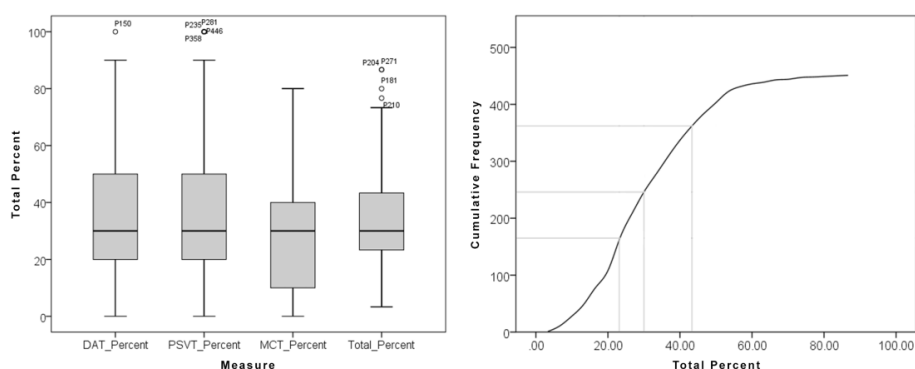
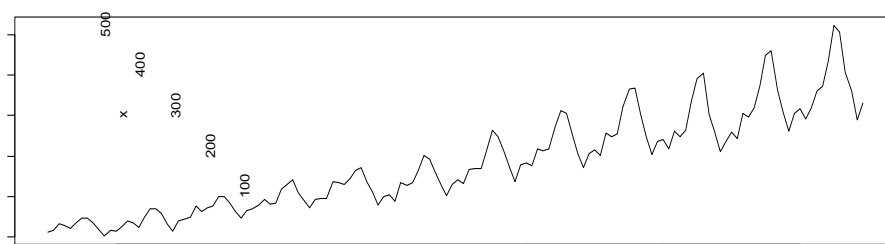


Figure 2 (Figure/Table - Calibri, 9pt Bold)

Caption description. (Caption text – Calibri, 9pt Italic)



9. Declaration of AI Use

(Please replace this text with your statement regarding the use of Artificial Intelligence tools in the preparation of this manuscript. Authors must take full responsibility for the content, originality, and accuracy of their paper. AI tools cannot be listed as an author. Please choose or adapt one of the following statements that best describes your situation and delete the rest.)

- Option 1 (If no AI was used):
No artificial intelligence (AI) tools were used in the conception, drafting, or editing of this manuscript.

- Option 2 (If AI was used for language editing/polishing):

During the preparation of this work, the author(s) used [Name of tool, e.g., ChatGPT, GrammarlyGO] in order to [e.g., improve language, readability, and grammar]. After using this tool, the author(s) reviewed and edited the content as needed and take(s) full responsibility for the final content of the publication.

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During the preparation of this work, the author(s) used [Name of tool] to [e.g., brainstorm ideas, structure the initial draft]. The author(s) thoroughly reviewed, revised, and validated all generated content and take(s) full responsibility for the accuracy and originality of the final manuscript.

10. References

Please list all references in this section in alphabetical order. Please list by 7th edition APA style (Reference - Times New Roman 11pt, with hanging indentation). Wherever possible, include the DOI.

Author1, A., Author2, B., Author3, C., & Author4, D. (2000). The title of article. *The Title of Journal*, 12(3), 45–67. <https://doi.org/?????>

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